

Covington Office

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Our work made possible by:

Access to Justice Foundation-Kentucky
General Fund

Commonwealth of Kentucky- Access to Justice Act (Filing Fee)

Commonwealth of Kentucky-

Administrative Office of the Courts

Commonwealth of Kentucky-Department of Justice-Victims o

Department of Justice-Victims of Crime Act Funding

Blue Grass Community Foundation Bluegrass Area Development District Boone County Fiscal Court Aging Tax and

Mental Health Buffalo Trace Area Development District

Buffalo Trace Area Development Distric Butler Foundation

Campbell County Fiscal Court Aging Tax Fayette County Bar Foundation FIVCO Area Development District Franklin County Fiscal Court Gateway Area Development District Heart of Kentucky United Way Kenton County Fiscal Court Aging Tax Kentucky Equal Justice Center-Boots on the Ground Funding

Kentucky IOLTA Fund

Kentucky IOLTA Fund (Bank of America Settlement Funds)

King's Daughters and Sons Foundation Legal Aid Society, Inc.

Legal Services Corporation

National Council on Aging

Northern Kentucky Area Development District

Office of Violence Against Women

Office for Victims of Crime- Department of Justice Funding to Help Child Victims of the Opioid Crisis

Ohio Valley United Charities, Inc. Philanthropy of PNC Rust Consulting (Cy Pres Award)

United Way of Franklin County

United Way of Greater Cincinnati United Way of the Bluegrass

West Tennessee Legal Services-HUD

WK Kellogg Foundation

Dear Friends & Supporters,

As a little kid around the ages of my own children who are 3 and 5, my favorite TV show was Mr. Rogers Neighborhood. The lessons from that show are many and maybe because I am a father or because I am a little wiser, I think of the beloved PBS children's television host, Fred Rogers, more frequently than I used to. I was reminded not long ago about one particular episode where Mr. Rogers said: "When I was a boy and I would see scary things in the news, my mother would say to me, 'Look for the helpers. You will always find people who are helping.' To this day...I remember my mother's words, and I am always comforted by realizing that there are still so many helpers—"so many caring people in this world."

Having spent my career in public interest law, I have been especially moved to see recent news stories of lawyers being "helpers" in times of national uncertainty or when disaster strikes. It reminds us that in times of trouble, we fight to protect families, to ensure fairness and change the lives of real people with real problems.

Every year, I am amazed at how our advocates continue to protect clients against violence, to keep them in their homes, and to get them health care and food. What struck me this year is how our work also results in change for thousands of other people in central, northern and northeastern Kentucky, throughout the Commonwealth, and even across the country.

We are inspired to work harder every day by the resilience and determination of our clients. Bringing them justice is the best reward we could receive. We hold the utmost appreciation for our volunteers, generous donors, supporting organizations and strategic partners for their investment in achieving victories for our clients and others—they are essential in enabling us to seek justice for members of our community and others facing similar struggles. Thank you to all of you—our clients, supporters, and friends—for all that you do in the Commonwealth and beyond. You, too, are "helpers," the caring people in this world.

Best Regards,

Joshua B. Crabtree Executive Director

The Year Ahead and a Year in Review



Access to Justice Civil Legal Aid funding was up for elimination at the state and federal level in 2018. Ultimately, funding was restored with only a minor cut at the state level and with an increase in funding for the Legal Services Corporation, the primary federal funder of civil legal aid.



The LABG Justice Bus is on the road. Find information online at www.lablaw.org/justicebus and on Facebook to see if we are coming to a county near you.



LABG has a robust social media presence. In 2018, we increased

our Facebook likes by 18% and our Twitter followers by 16%.

Additionally, LABG added an online application for potential clients in August. Our website had 76,081 page views in 2018.



Legal Aid of the Bluegrass
hosts legal clinics throughout
the year to help eligible
Kentuckians obtain a divorce or
criminal record expungement
for non-violent offenses. We
held 59 clinics in 11 Kentucky
counties. 26 of our clinics
offered free help for veterans
and active military personnel.



We held 440 outreach events reaching about 7,900 people this year. These events range from presentations at job fairs to Continuing Legal Education (CLE) trainings for lawyers.



Poor clients in urban areas in our service area are subject to high rates of eviction. Our Housing Unit is working with stakeholders to better the outcomes for our clients facing eviction. We are currently exploring eviction diversion programs and how to implement those and aggressively pursuing action against landlords who rent spaces in poor condition, such as those without running water, with high lead or mold levels, or a broken A/C or heat units in extreme weather conditions.



In loving memory of Mary Lou
Campbell, devoted SHIP Benefits
Counselor. Mary Lou passed away
in November of 2018. She spent
her life in service to others and
will be greatly missed. We hold
on to our memories of Mary Lou
and remember her passion for
Equal Justice Under Law.

ELIGIBILITY SCREENINGS GO LIVE

In April 2018, Legal Aid of the Bluegrass changed its screening process to reduce the time it takes for an applicant to receive legal advice and representation. In lieu of a phone tree, callers are triaged by paralegals and immediately sent to intake attorneys for counsel and advice or brief service; or assigned to an attorney for extended representation. Over the past year, LABG has taken about 16,400 live calls.

Additionally, an online application is available to Kentuckians 24/7. Online submissions are reviewed by a paralegal and applicants are notified by e-mail of their eligibility. Eligible applicants are sent to intake attorneys for advice or representation. Since it launched in August 2018, 1,356 Kentuckians have applied through our website.

859-431-8200 www.lablaw.org/apply-here



LEGAL AID OF THE BLUEGRASS

Pro Boro Livarillo event series

ATTORNEY ACCESS COMMITTEE

PRO BONO RECOGNITION EVENT SEPTEMBER 27, 2018



NORTHERN KENTUCKY VOLUNTEER LAWYERS (NKVL)

PRO BONO RECOGNITION EVENT OCTOBER 4, 2018



FAYETTE COUNTY BAR ASSOCIATION (FCBA)

Pro Bono Recognition Event November 1, 2018



LABG's Pro Bono Awards event series sponsored by:





Thanks to the generosity of Party Town Florence, Legal Aid of the Bluegrass raised over \$10,000 through the Pappy for Pro Bono raffle.

Legal Aid of the Bluegrass will auction off three bottles of prized bourbon in the Fall of 2019. All proceeds benefit the Pro Bono Program.





ENSURING FA

Managing Grief and a Looming Foreclosure

When a loved one passes, the burden of finalizing affairs often falls to the people closest to the deceased. Legal Aid of the Bluegrass helped a woman living in Scott County regain stability and move forward after the death of her husband but only after a series of mishaps.

One of many obstacles to overcome after her husband's death was how Mary could stay in her home of over 23 years. She could no longer afford her mortgage payments and was on the brink of foreclosure when Legal Aid's housing counselor stepped in.. The Counselor worked with Mary to apply for a loan modification so the payments would be more affordable. But the loan had been sold and Mary was in default with the new servicer. Since her husband was listed as the sole borrower on the loan, the new lender was not working with Mary to modify the payments or even to recognize that she was now the owner. Finally, the Kentucky Attorney General got involved and worked with the lender to help Mary get the loan modified, and she began making payments that were more affordable for her.

After only one payment, however, Mary's loan was sold to yet another lender that claimed that Mary had not made a payment in over a year. Again, the mortgage company was hesitant to work with Mary on modifiying the loan and the saga continued with yet another sale to yet another lender. But we persevered with Mary through it all, and after several years of work, Mary's loan was permanently modified so her payments are affordable and she is able to keep the family home. Now she has a full house as she recently was granted custody of her minor grandchildren.

This year, a new rule came into effect that will alleviate the predicaments for people like Mary in the future. In April 2018, a new Consumer Financial Protection Bureau mortgage servicing rule brings additional protections to surviving spouses and heirs. Among other things, the rule disables a lender from foreclosing on a property because the person is not specifically on the note and ensures that a lender must work with the the current successor to help them keep the property. Far too often a borrower's death leads to an endless cycle of default and inevitable foreclosure. The new rules should make these scenarios far less likely, and help keep families stable long after a loved one dies.

IRNESS

Landlords Aren't Lawyers

For years, landlords have been evicting clients by incorrect process. Recently, Legal Aid took on this issue and in a recently published decision the Kentucky Court of Appeals held that the housing authority executive director who is a non-attorney has no authority in a legal capacity. In Hornsby v. Housing Authority of Dry Ridge, 566 S.W.3d 587, the Court of Appeals ruled that an executive director of a housing authority who files a forcible detainer action without an attorney engages in the unauthorized practice of law.

Landlords often do not know Kentucky's eviction law and provide tenants improper notice, file too quickly, or fail to provide tenants with opportunities to cure as required by law. The statute requires that the property owner or an attorney representative to bring the case. Too often the courts grant the forcible detainer judgment despite these valid defenses being offered. This case took up the problem of landlords often sending a property or office manager to court to file the petition or appear for the court hearing.

Holding landlords to basic standards of being involved in their own actions or hiring counsel assures minimal involvement for a lucrative business venture. Quoting Legal Aid's previous Supreme Court win, this Court recognized that although it may be a common and accepted practice, eviction courts "are not at liberty to circumvent or evade the rules and statutory provisions by turning a blind eye to the requirements for the sake of expedience." Shinkle v. Turner, 496 S.W.3d @423.



PROTECTI

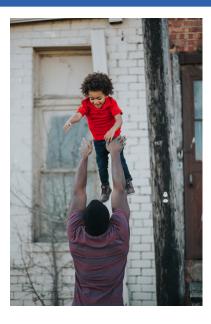
KidsRISE Project Expands Family Law Work

An unexpected resource is taking Legal Aid of the Bluegrass in a new direction for aid programs selected nationwide by the U.S. Department of Justice to receive a opioid crisis by providing legal services. The three-year, \$670,000.00 commitment problems that Legal Aid could not previously handle for lack of funds.

LABG designed a project with two attorneys and a social worker, a new conceptinterest often requires family services that can transcend legal services. In the holistic, ongoing services for stabilizing children in their new situations away from

Kids RISE, as the project is coined, targets seven of Kentucky's counties hardest RISE, LABG works directly with health providers, schools and child advocacy gro who need legal protections and social services to help them become stable.

The legal supports for these families draw LABG into new territory. Obtaining gua for children supplement the program's usual custody work. Typically not needed powerful tools now available for families raising children affected by addiction MSSW and JD, manages the Kids RISE project. Staff attorney Dominic Donovan are and social worker Sarah Lowe make up the project team.



Who Gets to Parent a Chil

In April 2017, Governor Matt Bevin sig presumption of joint custody and equ both parents are involved. The statute to both initial custody determinations measure last year applying the presum

Statutory changes also related to how new language specifically lists as a fact being or has been entered." To have violence and abuse did, in fact, occur. domestic violence or abuse. Victims of subsequent divorce or child custody when provision of the KRS was created not apply if a domestic violence order court finding of domestic violence in a on how this affects our clients and the

NG FAMILIES

2019. Legal Aid was one of four legal grants to support child victims of the opened a door for clients with legal

ot since advocating for the children's e project, LABG envisions providing n those struggling with dependency.

hit by opioid addiction. Through Kids ups to reach families raising children

rdianships and helping with adoption ed in our line of work, these become n. Unit Manager, Brian Dufresne, an newly hired attorney Desiree Isaac



We provided legal advice & representation that stabilized

3,586 families.

d?

ned a bill into law which mandates that custody cases in Kentucky begin with the ally shared parenting. The new law presumes that children are better off when bry changes apply the presumption of joint custody and equally shared parenting and custody modifications. The Kentucky General Assembly previously passed a apption to temporary custody orders.

domestic violence and abuse will be considered in custody determinations. The tor to be considered "a finding by the court that domestic violence and abuse is a finding, a court must hear evidence and issue an order stating that domestic This is a deviation from the previous statutory language that referred to "alleged" of domestic violence who have obtained an order of protection and then seek a will clearly be able to have it considered as a factor of custody. In fact, an entirely stating that the presumption of joint custody and equally shared parenting does has been issued between the parties. However, for victims who do not have a protective order case, the outcome seems less clear. We are keeping a close eye wellbeing of their children.

CHANGING LI







Legal Aid of the Bluegrass helped

1047

Veterans and their families in 2018.



Nationwide Impact for Extra Help Applicants

An 83 year old rural, Eastern Kentucky woman had recently lost her husband are situation and determined that she would benefit from a Medicare prescription druenrollment period, but if she was found eligible for the Low Income Subsidy beneficiable and so the Benefits Counselor helped her apply for the Extra Help.

After submitting the application, the counselor found that the woman had been decontinued to research the issue and found that the denial was erroneous. Even the woman's application, the Social Security Administration was still applying old (POMS) guidelines timely, which resulted in her denial and probably countless other.

Since our program is funded through the National Council on Aging (NCOA) as a Ematter. NCOA immediately contacted the Baltimore SSA office and alerted them problem was resolved for all future Low Income Subsidy applicants across the national council of the problem was resolved.



Kentucky Veterans Earn Fresh Start

Criminal records, even misdemeanors sometimes, can inhibit veterans from successfully getting a job. Legal Aid of the Bluegrass (LABG) partners with the Cincinnati Veterans Justice Outreach to combat barriers to employment for Northern Kentucky Veteran's through the Criminal Records Relief Clinics. In 2018 and 2019, LABG provided legal services at the Cincinnati VA in the areas of expungement and criminal record relief. LABG Staff Attorneys represented those eligible to have criminal records expunged. For cases where expungements are not yet ripe, LABG provides information, advice, and referrals to other organizations. At a minimum, each attendee walks away with advice and a timeline with instructions about how to seek expungement when ready and most beneficial to them. In 2018, LABG assisted 30 veterans through this clinic.

Veterans with substance abuse issues often face barriers to recovery that legal assistance can help them overcome. Monthly LABG staffs a civil legal clinic at the Ft. Thomas Domiciliary where Veterans sign up to meet with a Staff Attorney to discuss legal issues. Many Veterans receiving services or residing at the Domiciliary are being treated for substance abuse. As part of their recovery, they seek to reconnect with their children or other family. It is an important component of their recovery to address outstanding legal issues. LABG is honored to assist in this way. Finally, LABG helps them obtain or maintain housing, or defend against eviction. Attorneys also help them with employment barriers through counsel, advice or expungements. Often, advice and referral sources are enough to make a difference in Veterans' daily lives. During 2018, LABG helped 195 Veterans through this outreach.

nd was having trouble making ends meet. An LABG Benefits Counselor evaluated her ig plan so she could save on out of pocket costs for her prescriptions. It was outside the it, also known as Extra Help, the counselor knew she could enroll anyway. She appeared

enied access to the benefit coverage based on her income being too high. The counselor hough the poverty guidelines, which go up every year, had been posted weeks before guidelines. They had simply failed to update their Program Operations Manual Systemers.

Benefits Enrollment Center, the program manager enlisted NCOA's help in resolving the to the error. Within 3 days of learning about SSA's failure to update the guidelines, the ion.

FOCUSED

Legal Aid of the Bluegrass provides FREE civil legal ser



62 % of LABG's counties have a higher poverty rate than the National average of 12.3%



10 counties in the LABG service area have a poverty rate of over

71%

of low-income households have experienced a civ legal problem in the last year.

(Legal Services Corporation: The Justice Gap: Measuring the Unmet Civil Legal Needs of Low-income American

In 2018, LABG reached 24,773 of its target population through direct services or outreach.

Direct legal services were provided to

9,024 families

iffecting **2**

11,143 adults &

5,704 children

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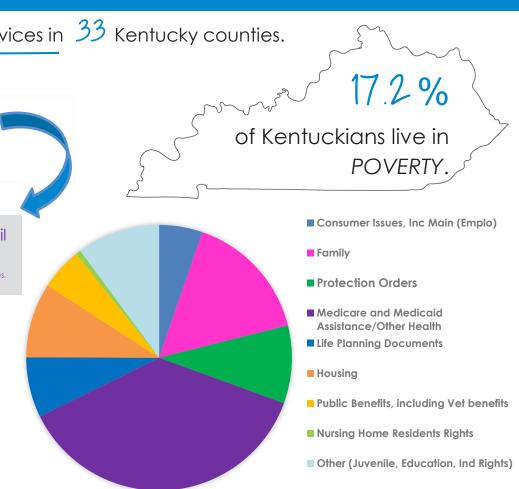


31% of LABG clients are the working poor.



REACH





7%
working age families have hildren in the household.



47%

of LABG clients are poor elderly.



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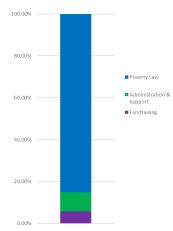
REVENUE & EXPENDITURES I 2018

REVENUE	\$	%	REVENUE	
Federal Grants	\$ 2,853,585	63.24%	100.00%	
State & Local Grants & Contracts	\$ 1,051,030	23.29%		
United Way & Other Contributions	\$ 245,722	5.45%		■ Other Income
Foundation Grants	\$ 63,718	1.41%	80.00%	■ IOLTA Interest on Lawyers'
IOLTA Interest on Lawyers Trust Acounts	\$ 192,321	4.26%		Trust Accounts
Other Income	\$ 106,075	2.36%		■ Foundation Grants
TOTAL REVENUE	\$ 4,512,451	100.01%	60.00%	■ United Way & Other
EXPENDITURES			00.0070	Contributions
Poverty Law	\$ 3,969,051	85.1%		State & Local Grants & Contracts
Administration (Support)	\$ 475,537	10.2%	40.00%	■ Federal Grants
Fundraising	\$ 219,433	4.7%		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$ 4,664,021	100.0%		
			20.00%	
CONCOLIDATED DALANCE CUEFT 1 43 34 40			0.00%	

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET | 12.31.18

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET 1 12.31.18	3	
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	1,445,213
Receivables:		
Contributions Receivable, Short-term, net	\$	523,547
Accounts Receivable	\$	374,777
Prepaid Expenses	\$	29,958
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	\$	2,373,495
PROPERTY PLANT & EQUIPMENT, at cost	\$	2,319,491
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	\$	(944,774)
TOTAL PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT (NET)	\$	1,374,717
OTHER LONG-TERM ASSETS		
Contributions Receivable, Long-term, (NET)	\$	227,355
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	3,975,567
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Accounts Payable	\$	31,116
Other Current Liabilities	\$	229,074
Notes Payable, Short-Term	\$	87,098
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	\$	347,288
OTHER LONG-TERM LIABILITIES		
Notes Payable, Long-Term		357,041
Hotes Fayable, Long Term	\$	337,041
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	704,329
NET ASSETS		

EXPENDITURES



NET ASSETS

TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	Ś	3.975.567
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$	3,271,238
Temporarily Restricted Net Assets	\$	1,091,050
Unrestriected Net Assets	\$	1,249,610
Net Investment in Property & Equipment		930,578

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